

6D Grammar

Contrast: past simple and present perfect

Exercise 1 page 66

(Possible answer) A person skiing has fallen over in the snow. He/She might hurt him/herself.

Exercise 2 2.23 page 66

- 1 He went last year.
- 2 On the first day he fell while he was skiing and broke his leg, so he spent the rest of the holiday in hospital.

Transcript

See Student's Book, page 66.

Exercise 3 page 66

Present perfect Have you ever been to Bulgaria? Have you been there? No, I haven't. I've never been skiing ...

Past simple I went there last year with my family. What cities did you visit? We didn't visit any cities. We went skiing. Was it good? I fell and broke my leg on the first day, so I spent ...

Exercise 4 page 66

The present perfect is used to ask and answer questions, and the past simple is used to give specific information.

For further practice of the past simple and present perfect contrast: Grammar Builder 6D page 134

- 6 2 correct 3 I've had this watch since March.
4 correct 5 'I've already tidied it.' 6 We ate at that restaurant last Tuesday. 7 Peter went to the shops on Friday morning. 8 correct 9 'Have you done your homework yet?'
- 7 1a have had 1b had 2a didn't buy 2b haven't bought 3a left 3b have left 4a didn't text 4b hasn't texted 5a have been 5b went
- 8 1 Have ... been 2 went 3 Did ... visit 4 didn't have 5 stayed 6 have never been 7 saw 8 Have ... seen 9 haven't been 10 Was 11 was

Exercise 5 page 66

- 1 I travelled 2 He's read 3 Have you ever eaten
- 4 I bought 5 I've forgotten 6 She met

Exercise 6 page 66

- 1 Have ... been 2 visited 3 was 4 have ... been
- 5 spent 6 took 7 watched 8 Did ... visit 9 didn't see

Exercise 7 page 66

- 2 Have you ever lost anything while travelling? 3 Have you ever bought anything online? 4 Have you ever eaten food from another country? 5 Have you ever downloaded music? 6 Have you ever missed a train, bus or plane? 7 Have you ever forgotten to do your homework? 8 Have you ever been abroad?